



Book	Board Policies and Administrative Regulations
Section	5000 Students
Title	Student Expulsion Appeals
Code	5144.3 BP
Status	Active
Adopted	October 20, 2010
Last Revised	December 11, 2019

The Santa Clara County Board of Education shall hear and determine an appeal of an expulsion order issued against a student by a school district within the jurisdiction of the county.

A student expelled by the governing board of a school district or his/her parent/guardian (appellant) may appeal the expulsion to the County Board within 30 days of the school district's action. The appeal shall be filed in writing and shall include the following information:

1. Name of the expelled student
2. Contact address and telephone number of the student and/or parent/guardian
3. Name of respondent school board
4. Date of respondent school board's action to expel student
5. Ground(s) on which appeal is based

The appellant shall submit to the County Board, a certified copy of the written transcripts and supporting documents of the proceedings before the school district. Because delay in receiving the transcripts may prejudice the student's case, the student is encouraged to request a copy of the transcripts and other related records from the district no later than the date on which the appeal is filed. (Education Code 48921)

The County Board shall hold a hearing within 20 school days of the filing of the appeal. (Education Code 48919)

No later than 10 days prior to the hearing, the secretary to the County Board shall serve upon the student and the respondent school board, by certified mail, return receipt requested, a notice of the hearing including details such as the date, time and place of the hearing. The notice shall also contain a statement that the hearing shall be in closed session unless the student requests in writing at least five days prior to the hearing, that the hearing be conducted in open session.

Conduct of Expulsion Hearing

1. Closed Session: Notwithstanding the provisions of Government Code 54953 and Education Code 35145, the County Board shall hear an appeal of an expulsion order in closed session, unless the student requests in writing at least five days prior to the hearing that the hearing be conducted at a public meeting. If such request is made, the hearing shall be public unless another student's privacy rights would be violated. (Education Code 48920)

Whether the expulsion hearing is held in closed or public session, the County Board may meet in closed session to deliberate on the appeal. If the County Board admits one of the parties or their representative(s) to the closed session, the other party or their representative(s) shall also be allowed to attend the closed session. (Education Code 48920)

2. Record of Hearing: A record of the hearing shall be made and may be maintained by any means, including electronic recording, as long as a reasonably accurate and complete written transcription of the proceedings can be made. (Education Code 48919)

3. Time Allotted: The Board administrative hearing proceeds as follows:

- a. The County Board President opens the hearing, identifies all participants, and addresses procedural matters.
- b. Parties may make an opening argument to the County Board as follows:
 - (1) Student-appellant's opening argument is first, not to exceed ten (10) minutes
 - (2) District's opening argument, not to exceed ten (10) minutes
- c. The student-appellant may then have up to five (5) minutes to rebut the District's argument. The rebuttal is limited to responding to the District's arguments and is not an opportunity to present completely new arguments.
- d. The District will then have up to five (5) minutes to rebut the student-appellant, if necessary.

If an interpreter is used by a parent, the time allotted may be doubled at the discretion of the Board President.
Scope of Review

The County Board shall determine the appeal based on the record of the hearing before the district governing board and other applicable documentation and/or regulations. No evidence other than that contained in the record of the hearing before the district governing board shall be heard except in a de novo proceeding, granted pursuant to Education Code 48923. (Education Code 48921)

A de novo proceeding involves an independent determination by the County Board, of all the issues previously considered by the school district's governing board.

The County Board's review shall be limited to: (Education Code 48922)

1. Whether the governing board acted without or in excess of its jurisdiction.
2. Whether there was a fair hearing before the governing board.
3. Whether there was a prejudicial abuse of discretion in the hearing. Abuse of discretion is established if:
 - a. School officials did not meet the procedural requirements of Education Code 48900-48926;
 - b. The decision to expel the student is not supported by the findings prescribed by Education Code 48915; or
 - c. The findings are not supported by the evidence
4. Whether there is relevant and material evidence which, in the exercise of reasonable diligence, could not have been produced or which was improperly excluded at the hearing before the governing board.

- 35145 Public meetings
- 35146 Closed sessions (re suspensions)
- 35291 Rules (for government and discipline of schools)
- 35291.5 Rules and procedures on school discipline
- 48660-48666 Community day schools
- 48900-48926 Suspension and expulsion
- 48950 Speech and other communi (reo.booyiplinppd